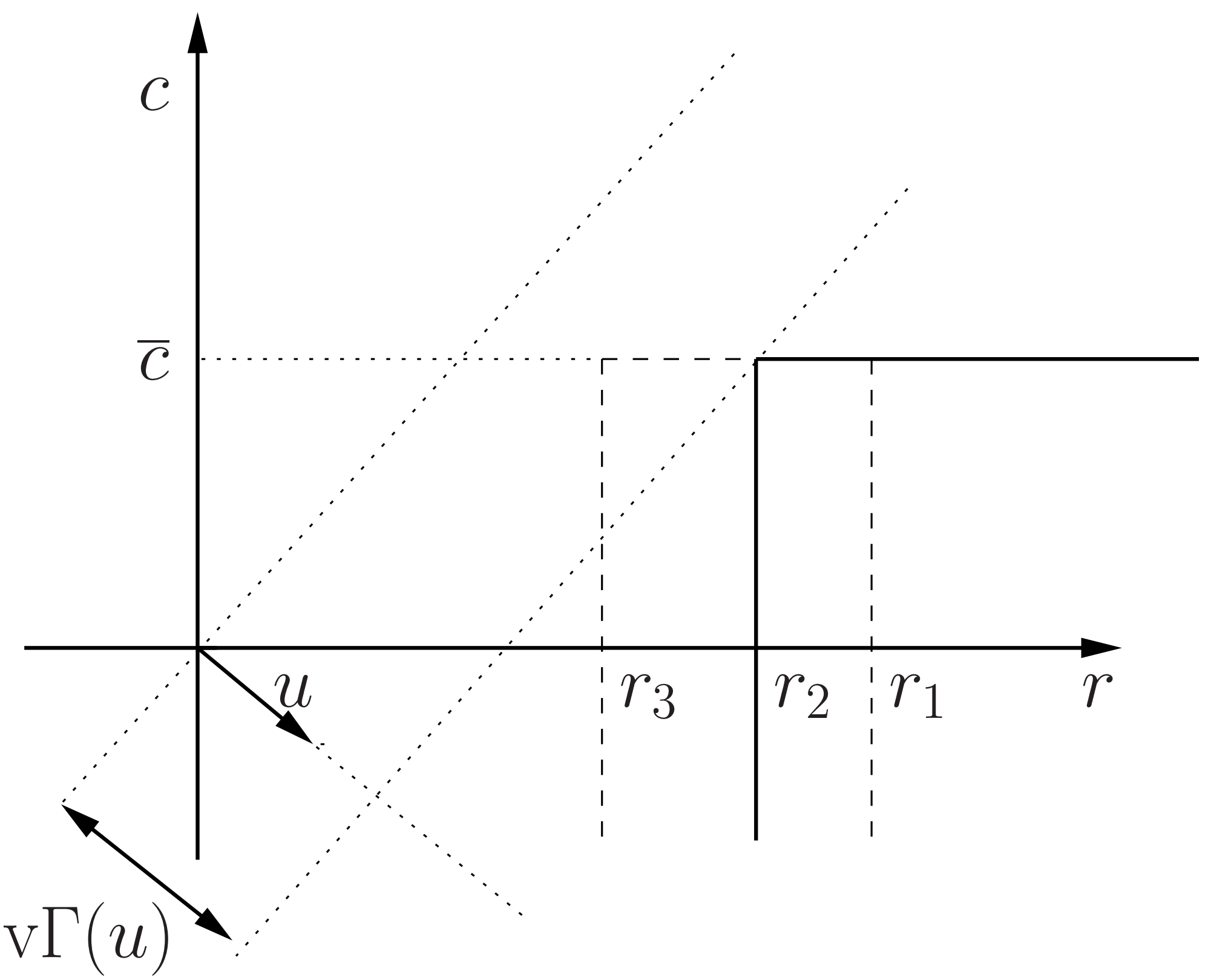
c
$\overline{c}$
u
r_3
r_2
r_1
r
$\mathrm{v}\Gamma(u)$