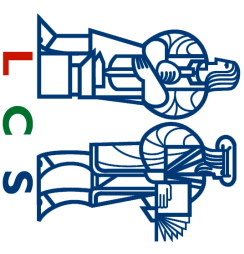


## MIT9904-15: Adaptive Man-Machine Interfaces

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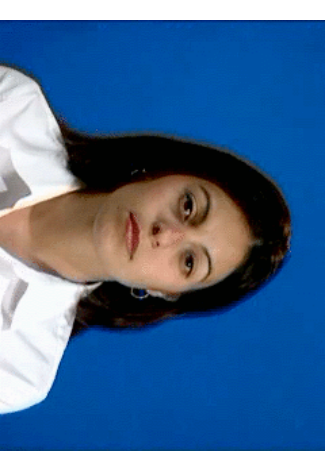


## Project Overview

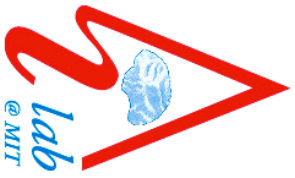


Two extensions of our text-to-visual-speech (TTVS) system:

- extend our morphing approach from video to audio
- extend the system to use morphing of **3D models** of faces



Ezzat, Geiger, Poggio, 2002



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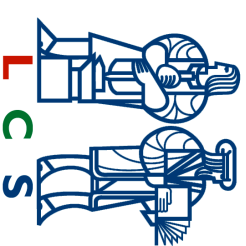
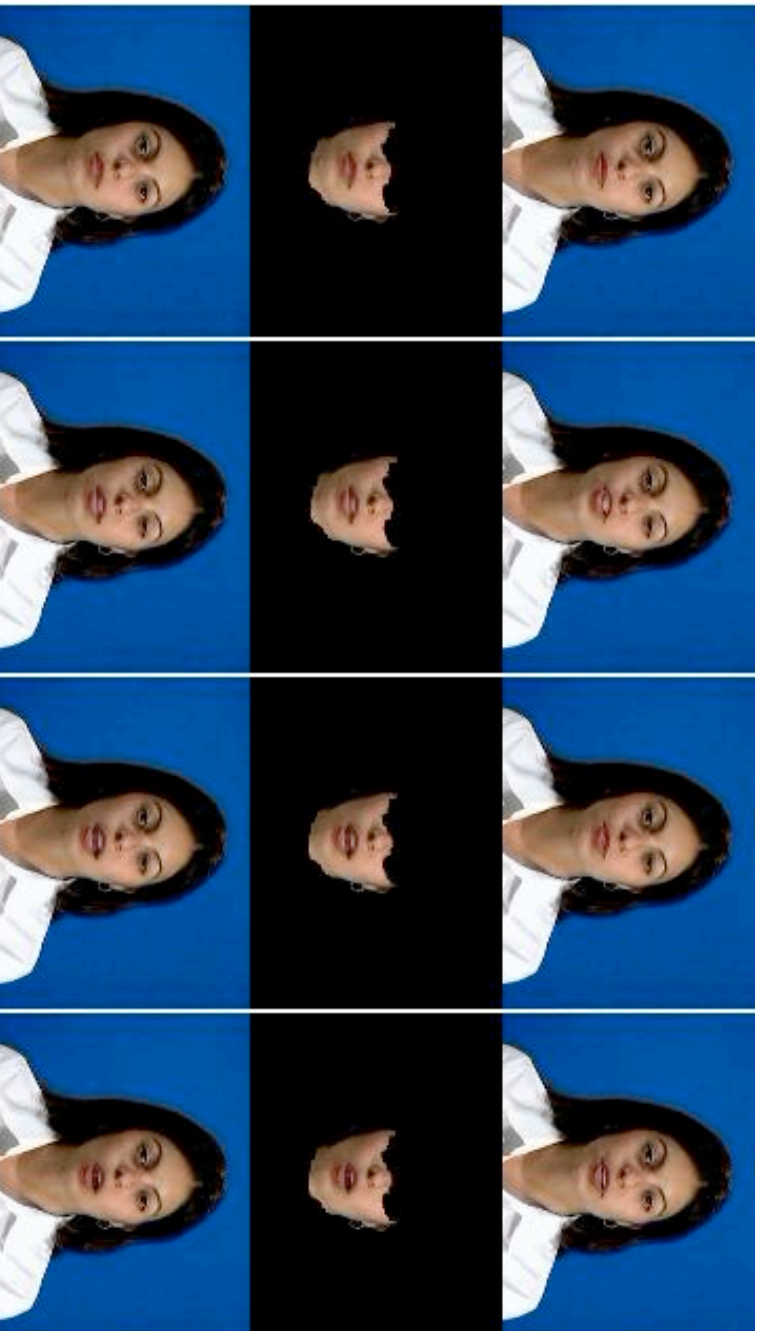
Tomaso Poggio

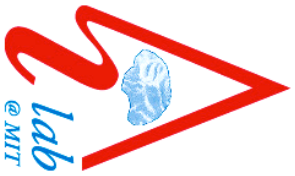


**Progress Through June 2002**

The new animation system:

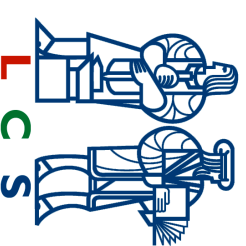
**Ezzat, Geiger, Poggio 2002**





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Tomaso Poggio

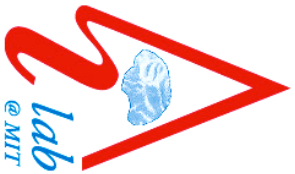


Psychophysical evaluations of the new animation system:

**Ezzat, Geiger, Poggio 2002**

| Experiment          | % correct | P < |
|---------------------|-----------|-----|
| Single presentation | 54.3%     | 0.3 |
| Double presentation | 46.6%     | 0.5 |

In one experiment (“single presentation”), subjects were shown one animation, and asked to identify whether it was real or not. In the second experiment, subjects were shown two utterances, one real and one synthetic (but in randomized order), and asked to identify which one was real and which was synthetic. In both cases, performance was close to chance level (50%), and not significantly different from it.

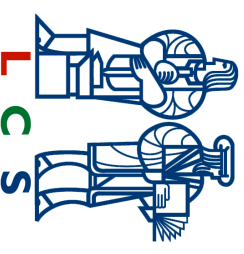


## MIT9904-15: Adaptive Man-Machine Interfaces

Tomaso Poggio



## Research Plan for the Next Six Months



We plan in the next six months to:

- 1) **B**egin extending our morphing approach from video to audio to **address issues of audio synthesis**,
- 2) **B**egin extending the system to use morphing of **3D models** of faces -- rather than face images
- 3) **A**ssess the **intelligibility** of the talking face by performing psychophysical tests similar to the visual “Turing test” ones.